

115TH CONGRESS  
2D SESSION

**S.** \_\_\_\_\_

To improve the Cooperative Observer Program of the National Weather Service, and for other purposes.

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IN THE SENATE OF THE UNITED STATES

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\_\_\_\_\_ introduced the following bill; which was read twice and referred to the Committee on \_\_\_\_\_

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## **A BILL**

To improve the Cooperative Observer Program of the National Weather Service, and for other purposes.

1 *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-*  
2 *tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,*

3 **SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.**

4 This Act may be cited as the “Strengthening the Co-  
5 operative Observer Program Act of 2018”.

6 **SEC. 2. IMPROVEMENTS TO COOPERATIVE OBSERVER PRO-**  
7 **GRAM OF NATIONAL WEATHER SERVICE.**

8 (a) IN GENERAL.—The Under Secretary of Com-  
9 merce for Oceans and Atmosphere, acting through the Na-

1 tional Weather Service, shall improve the Cooperative Ob-  
2 server Program by—

3 (1) providing support to—

4 (A) State-coordinated programs relating to  
5 the Program; and

6 (B) States and regions where observations  
7 provided through the Program are scarce;

8 (2) working with State weather service head-  
9 quarters to increase participation in the Program  
10 and to add stations in States and regions described  
11 in paragraph (1)(B);

12 (3) where feasible, ensuring that data streams  
13 from stations that have been contributing data to  
14 the Program for more than 50 years are maintained  
15 and continually staffed by volunteers;

16 (4) prioritizing the recruitment of new volun-  
17 teers for the Program;

18 (5) ensuring that opportunities exist for auto-  
19 mated reporting to lessen the burden on volunteers  
20 to collect and report data by hand; and

21 (6) ensuring that integrated reporting is avail-  
22 able for qualitative observations that cannot be auto-  
23 mated, such as snow observations and hazardous  
24 weather events, to ensure that volunteers in the Pro-

1       gram can report and upload observations quickly  
2       and easily.

3       (b) COORDINATION WITH STATES AND REGIONS.—

4 Not less frequently than every 180 days, the National  
5 Weather Service shall coordinate with State and regional  
6 offices with respect to the status of Cooperative Observer  
7 Program stations.

8       (c) COORDINATION WITH FEDERAL AGENCIES.—The

9 National Weather Service shall coordinate with other Fed-  
10 eral agencies, including the Forest Service, the Depart-  
11 ment of Agriculture, and the United States Geological  
12 Survey, to leverage opportunities to grow the Cooperative  
13 Observer Program network and to more effectively use ex-  
14 isting infrastructure, weather stations, and staff of the  
15 Program.