

United States Senate  
WASHINGTON, DC 20510-4105

<https://www.thune.senate.gov>

May 9, 2024

The Honorable Jeanne Shaheen  
Chair  
Senate Appropriations Subcommittee  
on Commerce, Justice, Science, and  
Related Agencies  
Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Jerry Moran  
Ranking Member  
Senate Appropriations Subcommittee  
on Commerce, Justice, Science, and  
Related Agencies  
Washington, DC 20510

Dear Chair Shaheen and Ranking Member Moran:

I certify that neither I nor my immediate family has a pecuniary interest in any of the congressionally directed spending items that I have requested in the Fiscal Year 2025 Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies appropriations bill, consistent with the requirements of paragraph 9 of Rule XLIV of the Standing Rules of the Senate. None of the entities for which I have requested congressionally directed spending are for-profit entities.

Sincerely,

  
JOHN THUNE  
United States Senator